

# NOT IF BUT WHEN – EFFECTIVELY COUNTERING CYBERSECURITY THREATS

**ARE YOU READY?** 





## WELCOME!



## Andy Liuzzi

Edelman Executive Vice President, Crisis & Risk Management; U.S. Lead, Data Security and Privacy

## WHY WE'RE HERE



# THE WORLD WE LIVE IN TODAY

Cyberattacks and massive data fraud among top five global risks by perceived likelihood

Top 10 risks in terms of <b>Likelihood</b>		_ '	Top 10 risks in terms of	
		Impact		
•	Extreme weather events	•	Weapons of mass destruction	
2	Natural disasters	2	Extreme weather events	
3	Cyberattacks	3	Natural disasters	
4	Data fraud or theft	4	Failure of climate-change mitigation and adaptation	
5	Failure of climate-change mitigation and adaptation	5	Water crises	
6	Large-scale involuntary migration	6	Cyberattacks	
•	Man-made environmental disasters	•	Food crises	
8	Terrorist attacks	•	Biodiversity loss and ecosystem collapse	
•	Illicit trade	•	Large-scale involuntary migration	
•	Asset bubbles in a major economy	•	Spread of infectious diseases	

## A NEW DRIVER OF REPUTATION & BUSINESS SUCCESS

### **EDELMAN'S SECURITY STUDY SHOWS:**

- A GAP BETWEEN CONSUMER EXPECTATIONS AND WHAT BUSINESSES ARE ACTUALLY DELIVERING
- A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EFFECTIVE DATA PROTECTION AND BUSINESS SUCCESS
- THAT DATA SECURITY AND PRIVACY CONSIDERATIONS DO IMPACT PURCHASING DECISIONS



Americans proved most loyal to the companies they do business with, yet ONE in TWO say they are likely to change brands after a data breach



Of global consumers would SWITCH PROVIDERS after a company they rarely used suffered a data breach

### ACTIONS TAKEN FOLLING DATA BREACH EVENTS



Of global consumers TOLD A FRIEND about their experience



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Of global consumers POSTED ONLINE about their experience



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### Krebs, Brian

From: Krebs, Brian Sent: Thursday, February 22, 2018 10:06 AM To: McCarthy, Kristen Subject: Potential breach

Hi Kristen -

My name is Brian Krebs and I run the data security blog, KrebsonSecurity.com. It has come to my attention that an individual on an underground message board is claiming to be in possession of the PHI of about one million of your customers and he is willing to sell the information. Can you confirm if there has been an attack on one of your servers? I'll be posting a story about the potential breach in the next 30 minutes, so I'd appreciate if you could provide me with a statement before I publish it.



# THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. BUSINESS

## Scope of COMPANY breach widens

Company, who confirmed several days ago that it had suffered a data breach exposing the personal health information of about one million customers, now says the breach is much larger than originally thought. A spokesperson told the WSJ today that the company's forensics investigation concluded that the breach likely affects more than three million customers, and may include their personal information as well.

# The Inevitability...

Cyber breaches recorded by businesses have nearly doubled in five years, from 68 per business in 2012 to 130 per business in 2017.

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## The Price Tag...

The cost of cybercrime to businesses over the next five years is expected to be \$8 trillion.



## **Being Held Hostage...**

Ransomware attacks accounted for 64% of all malicious emails sent between July and September 2017, affecting double the number of businesses compared with 2016.

## The Shifting Regulatory Landscape...

The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) becomes enforceable by law on May 25, 2018.

## WHAT IS GDPR (GENERAL DATA PROTECTION REGULATION)?

- Advertised by EUGDPR.org as "the most important change in data privacy regulation in 20 years"
- Approved by EU Parliament in April 2016 after four years of preparation and debate
- Replaces the Data Protection Directive 95/46/EC
- Designed to "harmonize data privacy laws across Europe, to protect and empower all EU citizens data privacy and to reshape the way organizations across the region approach data privacy"



**KEEP** CALM AND COMPLY WITH GDPR

## WHO IS AFFECTED?



Organizations located within the EU



Organizations located outside of the EU if they offer goods or services to, or monitor the behavior of, EU data subjects



All companies processing and holding the personal data of data subjects residing in the EU, regardless of the company's location

## **THE CLOCK IS TICKING**

Gartner predicts only 50% of companies impacted by GDPR will be compliant by the end of 2018 ... **Are You Prepared?** 

## **OPERATING REALITIES**

- The speed of risk has become 140 characters or less.
- The traditional concepts of containment are no longer possible.
- Facts are negotiable.
- There are no safe havens from digitally empowered agendas and social exposure.
- Data security and privacy has moved from the backroom to the board room.

## **REPUTATION MATTERS**

THE MAJORITY OF CONSUMERS ARE ALREADY CONCERNED ABOUT THE IDEA OF DATA BREACHES, SO MANAGING COMMUNICATIONS EFFECTIVELY IS CRUCIAL TO MAINTAINING A COMPANY'S REPUTATION IN THE AFTERMATH OF A SECURITY INCIDENT.

A WELL-PREPARED COMPANY MAY ACTUALLY ENHANCE ITS REPUTATION DURING A WELL-HANDLED CRISIS.



## APPROACHING A DATA SECURITY INCIDENT: FAIL TO PLAN...PLAN TO FAIL



NO organization is immune to a cyber attack or data breach

NO amount of technology can account for human error or deception DON'T WAIT for a breach to occur

BE PROACTIVE... create a plan, practice and develop muscle memory

## **PREPARATION IS KEY**

#### **PROACTIVE STEPS TO TAKE:**

Identify internal and external crisis team

Keep the team lean and empower a decision-maker

Meet your state's legislators, regulators and policy makers

Determine your lobbying, forensics and legal firm before a crisis

Conduct a mock crisis situation

Develop communications chain of command for multiple scenarios

# THE EARLY BIRD DOESN'T ALWAYS CATCH THE WORM

## MOVE QUICKLY, BUT REMEMBER THAT GOING OUT WITH INFORMATION TOO EARLY CAN HURT AN ORGANIZATION IN A DATA BREACH

- Resist communicating numbers early in the investigation; offer a timetable for additional information
- Be careful of claiming the issue is fully resolved; acknowledge that the situation may change
- Focus initial messages on the steps being taken to investigate the issue

## **"FACTS" ARE VERY FLUID - SO RUSHING PUBLIC STATEMENTS CAN RESULT IN SEVERAL BAD OUTCOMES FOR A COMPANY:**

- Inaccurate dissemination of information
- Compromising more data
- Damaging company reputation further by breaking trust again



## MANAGING THE MESSAGE

**Customers (B2B or B2C) must be your north star,** so make sure that you communicate with them clearly and effectively through traditional and digital channels.

- However, don't neglect the wide variety of stakeholders interested in breaches including policymakers, regulators (state and federal) and industry stakeholders (e.g., payment brands)
- Be accountable. Take ownership and don't play the victim. Express regret.
- Be lean, but integrate legal, IT, PR and business group into communications planning
- Think through what you push out via social media
- Set up the appropriate media/social monitoring and listening posts
- Media-train executives
- Develop a long-term reputation recovery strategy, versus treating it as an isolated incident

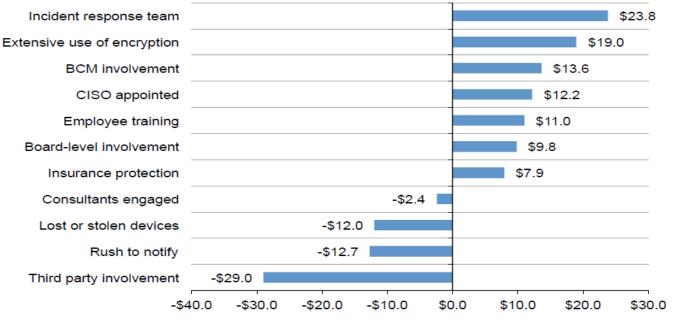


# LEGAL IMPLICATIONS FOR A CYBER SECURITY INCIDENT



## WATCH THE CLOCK...BUT DO NOT RUSH NOTIFICATION

#### **IMPACT OF 11 FACTORS ON THE PER CAPITAL COST OF A DATA BREACH**



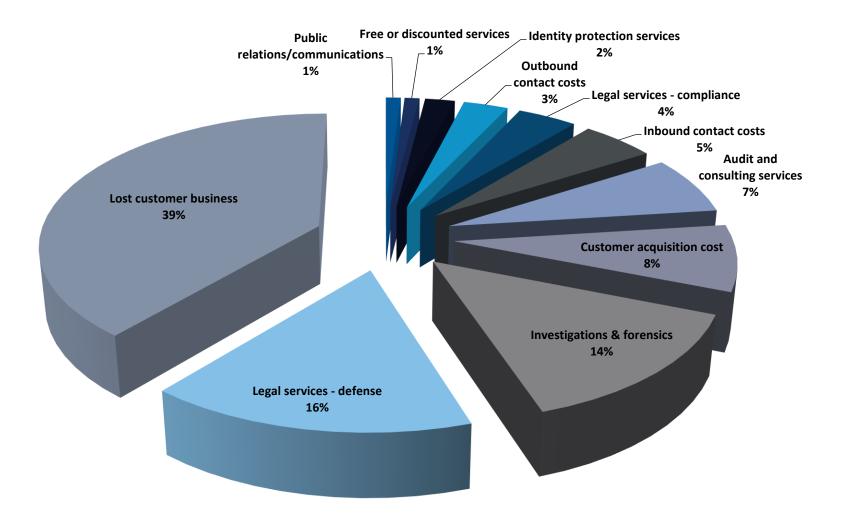
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#### **SOURCE: PONEMON INSTITUTE 2015 COST OF DATA BREACH STUDY: UNITED STATES**



## **COST OF A CYBER SECURITY INCIDENT**

OUTSIDE OF LOST CUSTOMER BUSINESS, LEGAL DEFENSE IS HIGHEST COST FROM DATA BREACH.





## **KEEP AN EYE TOWARDS LITIGATION**

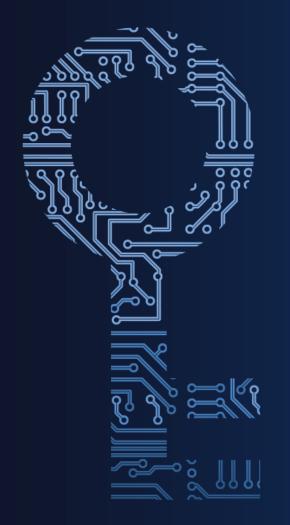
- PRESERVE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE.
- USE DISCRETION IN BOTH INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL COMMUNICATION.
- CONSIDER HOW ACTIONS MAY AFFECT POTENTIAL LITIGATION.



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# **THANK YOU**

Andy Liuzzi: Andrew.Liuzzi@edelman.com